

Erika J. Shatz
 John & Lisa Shaughnessy
 Leonard Silesky
 Morton & Artice Silverman
 Mike and Pam Sime
 Diane L. Simerson
 Anne Larsen Simonson
 Gregg D. Sjoquist
 Rodger & Karin Skare
 Mark & Janice Skipper
 Anna & Glen Skovholt
 William & Joan Slattery
 Nancy Slaughter
 Linda & Kenneth Slipka
 Charles A. Slocum
 Jeff & Helene Slocum
 Harold & Mickey Smith
 Lowery & Mary Ann Smith
 Peter G. & Elizabeth A. Smith
 Robert & Nancy Snow
 Marge & Warren Spannaus
 Angie & Harry Spell
 William & Tiki Spell
 Raymond H. & Florence Sponberg
 Gordon & Dee Sprenger
 Neal St. Anthony
 David Stanley & Jean B. Keffeler
 Paul & Kate Stauffacher
 John & Gail Steel
 Mark A. & M. Joan Steingas
 Robert Stevens
 Patrick & Sandra Stone
 John & Marcia Stout
 Anne & Bob Strachota
 Bill & Lee Strang
 Andrew Strandquist
 Eric & Susan Strobel
 James & Nicky Stubbe
 Barbara Stuhler
 Bruce M. Sullivan
 Michael & Marilyn Sullivan
 John L. Sullivan
 Tom Sullivan
 Frank Sunberg
 John R. & M. Diane Sundell
 Pamela Sveinson
 Arlene & Tom H Swain
 Glenn & Rebecca Taibl
 Kaya S. Tarhan
 Donald A. & Marjorie J. Tarr
 James & Carol Taylor
 Kristina Taylor
 Thomas W. and Karen A. Taylor
 Hal Tearse
 Joseph & Patricia Tennyson
 Jon and Marcee Thompson
 Bruce & Nancy Thomson
 Tom & Susan Tomlinson
 George & Shirley Torrey
 Sharon & James V. Toscano
 Terry & Rita Towey
 Jill & John Trautz
 Frank & Carol Trestman
 Tom Triplett
 F.E. (Pete) & Dorothy Truax
 Sandra J. Turner
 Jeffrey & Nancy Twidwell
 James E. Uden
 Dr. Dirk & Jean Vander Steen
 Joanne & Phillip Von Blon
 Jerry & Barbara Wade
 Phyllis Wagner & Jack Yarger
 Michael J. Walker
 Douglas Wallace & Margaret Hunter

Alex & Jessica Wallerstedt
 Maxine & Winston Wallin
 Dennis S. Walsh
 Mary Ann Barrows Wark & David Wark
 Thomas E. Warth & Zanta Lafon
 Ruth H. & David M. Waterbury
 Don and Jan Watkins
 Mary & Steve Watson
 Jerome Webster
 Newell & Joan Weed
 Donald. & Janet Wegmiller
 Betty & Harry Weingartner
 E. Thomas & Rita D. Welch
 Peter C. Welles
 Hans W. Wendt, Ph.D.
 Tom and Gloria Wesely
 Jean M. West
 Robert J. Westenberg
 Warde F. & Joanne M. Wheaton
 Tom & Darlene White
 Helen & J. Kimball Whitney
 Mary Farnham Whitney & Benson K. Whitney
 Wheelock Whitney
 Barbara Wiener
 Joel & Colleen Wiest
 Michael & Barbara Wigley
 Leonard Wilkening
 John K. Willoughby & Kelly L. Morrison
 Kevin Winge
 Mike & Penny Winton
 Nat & Harriet Wisser
 Robert and Patricia K. Witte
 Dan & Carol Wolfe
 Medora Woods
 John P. & Eleanor R. Yackel
 Jonothan & Kalleen Yanta
 Larry & Diane Zavadi
 Ann Zelle

Deceased:
 Charles H. Bell
 Dorothy A. Conway
 Carol Currie
 Kenneth Dayton
 Lucy J. Dayton
 William Deming
 David Fesler
 Judie Fotsch
 Will & Nancy Gove
 Harold L. Holden
 John M. Hollern
 C. Charles Jackson
 Karl Kaufmann
 A. Scheffer Lang
 Steve Lieberman
 Frank C. Mullaney
 Walter Meyers
 Mrs. George (Susie) Selcer
 James Shannon
 Rivian Silesky
 Louis Zelle

Joe Selvaggio
 Executive Director

Updated 7-10-04

"Your legitimacy as a philanthropist is at stake."

-----Reprinted with the permission of The New Yorker.

GET FUZZY!

© 2000 Danby Conley

Panel 1: A man in a suit is talking to a woman sitting at a table. The man says: "OK, GUNS - I SHOULD HAVE GOT TWO REZES, BUT ONE COVERED UP BEFORE I GOT TO THE WINE. I'M WISH GUNNA COME OVER SO BE GENEROUS. OK?" The woman replies: "WHAT?"

Panel 2: The man says: "YOU MADE THAT WORD UP!" The woman replies: "GENEROUS? YOU KNOW WITH HIM I MEAN SPARE!"

Panel 3: The man says: "OH, HUH, OK! YEAH!" The woman replies: "NONE, SOME, YOU'RE STILL NOT MAKING SENSE."

The One Percent Club
 2516 Chicago Avenue South
 Minneapolis, MN 55404
 Tel. (612) 813-3240
 Fax (612) 874-6444
 www.theonepercentclub.org

Giving
 1%
 of Net Worth
 Back to the Community

The One Percent Club News
Edition #60 July 2004



The mission of the One Percent Club is to increase charitable contributions in our community by engaging people to commit to a minimum standard of giving: the greater of 1% of net worth or 5% of income annually.

Bill and Penny George
Keynote Speakers of the
September 21st Annual Dinner
at the Minneapolis Club



Bill George, former Chairman and CEO of Medtronic, Inc., and his wife Penny, a well-known Twin Cities corporate psychologist, have served on numerous corporate and non-profit boards throughout their professional careers. They have promoted individual and corporate philanthropy and shared their own personal assets as well with needy individuals and organizations. Their family foundation 5-year goal is \$100 million, which will allow them to give away a minimum of five million dollars per year.

ONE PERCENT CLUB MEMBERS

(Private and confidential; used for recruiting new members only)

Total Members = 750, including 28 anonymous. Welcome new members (in bold print).

Gordon & Lisa Alexander Nancy L. Alexis Mr. and Mrs. Gary T. Alkire Greg & Peg Allen Howard R. & Lisa M. Alton Jack & Janie Amundson Dane & Sandy Anderson Daniel W. & Alice A. Anderson David & Kathy Anderson Albert Andrews Joan E. Autrey Dana H. & Marlene C. Babbitt Karen Bachman Peter Bachman & Janet Rice Carole & Doug Baker Julie & Douglas Baker, Jr. Andris A. Baltins Ann Barkelew & James O'Hagan Joel & Susan Barker Charles L. & Melanie C. Barry Irving & Deane Bassin Kenneth & Catherine Beck Ken and Alix E. Behm Ford & Amy Bell Monroe Bell Russell & Beth Bennett Sue Bennett Duane Benson Craig Bentdahl & Stephanie Simon Sydney & Constance Berde Steve & Debra Berghs John & Lorelei Bergman Harley E. Bergren Michael & Judith Berman Bill & Kathy Bieber Warren Bielke Al & Susan Bill Mary J. Birchard Jonathan S. & Lois B. Bishop Herbert D. Bissell Dick & Mimi Bitzan Mark A. & Julie G. Blake Judi & Jim Blankenbaker Amy A. Blumemshome & Michael L. Troutman David & Shari Boehnen Edward & Peggy Bonach Doug & Jackie Bonestroo Rudy & Ellen Boschwitz Mary & Richard Brainerd Stephen Branch Colleen Brandel Ward & Kris Brehm Craig Brentdahl & Stephanie Simon Eric L. & Sally A. Bressler John Bressler Clifton Brittain & Margaret M. Ladner David & Kay Bromelkamp Conley & Marney Brooks Markell Brooks Paul M. Brooks Russell Brooks David & Sandra Brown Mark M. Brown & Rochelle M. Johnson-Brown Ralph & Sue Bruins Betsy Buckley & Dennis McGrath	Tyrone H. & Delia Bujold Allan & Lou Burdick Nicholas & Susan Slattery Burke Renee M. & Forrest G. Burke M. Tim & Linda Burkett Mr. & Mrs. Ralph W. Burnet Bob & Ann Burns Cassidy & David Burns Jane & John Burton Suzanne E. Busta & Lawrence X. Taylor, III Robert & Gail Buuck David E. Byer David A. Byfield Michael E. Cameron Jim & Carmen Campbell Jon & Susan Campbell Arne H. Carlson Barbara Carlson Thomas C. & Anne D. Carrier Richard & Darlene Carroll Sarah R. Caruso C. Paul Carver Kevin J. Cashman Joe & Jane Cavanaugh Richard J. Chaffee Austin & Nadine Chapman Brad & Julie Choate Mike & Lis Christenson Chuck & Barb Christian Angela Chronister Michael V. & Ann C. Ciresi David & Carolyn Cleveland Rusty & Burt Cohen Sandy & Douglas Coleman Jim & Sarah Colville Patricia A. Comeford Donald W. Conway Nick & Cheryl Conzemius Judith S. & Richard F. Corson Jay & Page Cowles Sage & John Cowles David & Vicki Cox Jim & Wendy Cox Ned Crosby & Patricia Benn Susan & Allen Cross Kim & Carol Culp Andrew Currie Tom E. Davis Edward & Sherry Ann Dayton Judy Dayton Beverly Deikel Judi & William Deming Jack & Claire Dempsey Charles M. Denny, Jr. Pam Desnick Robert & Marilyn Devereaux Edward & Elaine Devitt Mona Bergman Dewane & Patrick Dewane Yale & Diane Dolginow Joseph P. Donnelly Kris & Patrick Donnelly Barbara & Tracy Donovan Pat & Christee Donovan Paul & Mary Donovan Kevin & Elizabeth Dooley Mike & Kathy Dougherty	Richard Doyle Richard A. & Audrey S. Dronen John Du Rand Mike & Debbie Ducar Ann Sheldon Duff Thomas W. & M. Johannah Dzik LaVonne Easter Hugh A. Edmondson John & Kathie Ehler Ronald & Laurie Eibensteiner Richard & Mardene Eichhorn John F. Eisberg & Susan Kline Kent E. & Katherine A. Eklund James W. & Jane Emission James W. & Nanette L. Emmer Mark C. & Nancy A. Engasser Richard & Joyce England Donald E. Engle Rebecca Erdahl Jim & Diane Erdman Art & Kathy Erickson Russ & Gloria Erkkila Mike & Stella Essein Sarah M. Farley & Betty Tisel John F. Farrell Jr. & Cathy Farrell Walter & Cecy Faster Stephan K. & Marlis F. Fenton Elizabeth Fesler Ron Fingerhut Rose Fingerhut Gary & JoAnn Fink Kenneth Fink Bert & Amy Finsand Jerry & Cathie Fischer Miles & Shirley Fiterman Arnold H. & Kay S. Fockler Barbara Forster & Lawrence Hendrickson Charlotte M. Forsythe Hal Fotsch William V. & Anne L. Frame Arvonne S. & Donald M. Fraser David R. Frauenshuh Revs. Leonard & Lindsay Freeman Eugene & Mary Frey James & Mary Frey John J. Frey John & Nancy Frobenius Skip & Barbara Gage John Gammel II Burt & Lucille Garr Charles & Arlene Garrity William H. Gates Sr. Timothy C. & Jill K.H. Geoffrion Penny & Bill George Eloise & Theodore Giannobile Lois & Larry Gibson Paul A. & Judy Gilje Scotty & Peter Gillette Dorothea & Peter Gilligan Mimi & Sherry Gleekeel Mark & Debbie Glotter Frederick L. & Suzanne C. Gobel Sanford & Marlene Goldberg Richard & Patricia Golden Susan S. & Bill Goldenberg George Goske George K. Gosko	Mike and Diane Gove Peter and Mary Gove Julie and Jim Graves Charles & Barbara Green Steven & Annice Gregerson Jeffrey P. & Theresa L. Greiner John & Joan Grieman John and Judith Griep John R. & Patricia S. Gries Bobby I & Barbara Griffin Clark & Sima Griffith Michelle & Scott Grossfeld N Bud & Beverly N. Grossman David & Nanette Grube Victoria Grunseht Patrick E. & A. Joette Guire Mr. & Mrs. Howard M. Guthmann Mari Haddox Roger Hale & Eleanor L. Hall Rosalie Heffelfinger Hall Bill and Donna Halverstadt Paul Halvorson Dick & Kathy Hanousek Steven & Nancy Hanousek Dale S. & Joan B. Hanson Gail & Stuart Hanson Pat Hart Catherine Hartnett & John Monto Roe & Beverly Hatlen Judy Hawkinson R. Donald Hawkinson Carol & H.B. (Bud) Hayden, Jr. Charles & Lois Head Vernon H. & Iona L. Heath John W & Jean M. Hedberg Anne and Peter Heegaard Daniel Heilicher Quentin O. and Sally Heimerman Don & Arlene Helgeson Bruce & Sharon Darby Hendry Tim & Brenda Henry John & Diane Herman Wil & Julie Heupel Stanley & Doris Hill Carol & Jack Hines Mark I Hintz Linda L. & John G. Hoeschler George T. Holden Harriet T. Holden Tom & Patty Holloran Kristine M. Holmgren Thomas & Patricia Hooley Deborah L. Hopp Dave & Michelle Horan Allen & Jean Housh Peter Hovde James & Ann Howard Jane Anderson Howard Kevin R. Howley David & Shirley Hubers Ray & Alice Hunder Fred W. Hundt Roger Hunsberger Tony Jace Ann & Robert Jackson Dr. Maynard & Elaine Jacobson Bob & Denise Jacquart Lyle James	Audrey Gaard & Vint Johnson Carol & Matthew Johnson Christopher P. Johnson James E. Johnson Jay & Lorita Jacobson Rob & Kris Johnson Scott & Marjorie Johnson Bradley & Maggie Johnston Julie & Trent Jonas Norman & Eunice Jones Charles R. & Sally B. Jorgensen Steve and Brenda Joul William and Suzanne Joyce David & Kathy Jungquist Mary Joanne & James R. Jundt David W. Jussila Bruce R. Kahn Thomas G. & Janette L. Kamp Ryan Kanne Elliot S & Eloise S. Kaplan Samuel & Sylvia Kaplan Charlotte & Dr. Markle Karlen Robert and Stefanie Karon Bobbie Kaufmann Miriam & Erwin Kelen Robert Kelen Pat Hart Ken Keller and Bonita Sindelir Thomas A. Keller III John D. Kelly Kim L. Keprios & John T. Everett Terry Kerber John & Anne Kersey Iris & Jay Kiedrowski Robert and Lora Kincade N. Judge King & Reatha Clark King E. Robert Kinney Rev. Ellsworth Kneal Jim & Janet Knoblach Donald & Helen Knutzen David A. & Barbara G. Koch Paul & Nancy Kralovec Joel & Laurie Kramer George Kronschnabel Jonathan & Tanya Kugel Steve & Sarah Kumagai Noel Labine John J. & Julie J. Labosky S. Colet Lahoz & Thomas R. Fiutak William Lahr David B. Laird, Jr. Joe Langer Joan & Joe Lapensky Neil N. & June Cook-Lapidus John & Colles Larkin John M. Lavander & Nancy F. Owen Grant P. Lawless Steven M and Sheri P Lear Charles H. & Anne Wakefield Leck Patti Dalen-Leisinger Cyndi & Dennis Leshar Steven Leuthold Steve Leventhal & Laura Condon Leventhal Ross & Bridget Levin Samuel & Darla Lieberman Sheila & Stephen Lieberman	Dale & Kandy Lindquist Richard Long Barbara S. Longfellow Donald & Margaret Longlet Tom & Mari Lowe Margaret & David Lucas Kim Lund Richard & Donna Lundborg James & Dawn Lund Leland T. Lynch David & Kathleen MacLennan John & Cindy Madgett Tom & Pat Madison Stephen & Kathi Austin Mahle Donald & Rhoda Mains Jack & Vivian Mason Ann M. Massey J.B. Massie Carleen Dahl Matosky Evan & Naomi Maurer Charlie & Tara Maxwell Jim A. May Scott and Mary Kay May Donald W. & Anne L. McCarthy Mike & Kay McCarthy Richard F. McCarthy Robert & Polly McCre Robert K. McCre, Jr. & Molly M. McCre Malcolm W. McDonald Richard & Joyce McFarland Burton J. & Rosalyn McGlynn Michael & Julie McGlynn Larry & Andrea McGough Lee U. McGrath Tom & Sue McGuire Edward & Peggy McIntyre Charles & Mary Kay McJilton Thomas W. & Mary Cullen McKeown Mary McLeod Richard (Pinky) McNamara Walter & Nancy Meadley Hella L. Mears Alida R. Messinger Margaret Meyers Russ and Jan Michaletz James G. & Laura H. Miles Steve Miles MD & Joline Gitis Frank & Kathy Miley Bill & Lana Miller Richard Miller & Priscilla Elwell Ran & Beth Miner Ronald & Carol Mirenda John & Quay Mitchell Paul J. & Suzanne Moe Moira & Daniel Moga Christopher Mogil & Anne Slepian Eric c. & Hilary Moleski Jane & John Mooty Anthony Morley & Ruth Anne Olson Adrienne & Truxton Morrison John & Jane Morrison John & Susan Morrison Keith & Marilyn Moyer Patrick W. & Joyce T. Murphy Karla & Peter B. Myers William & Stephanie Naegele	David & Karen Nasby David & Mary Neal Elizabeth L. Neiman Brock & Martha Nelson Curtis & Marjorie Nelson Harrison & Cris Nelson Rodney H. Nelson William & Marian Nelson Win & Christie Cozad Neuger Marion Newman Mark S. & Sandra K. Niblick Bruce & Carol Nicholson Ford & Catherine Nicholson Richard Nicholson Gerald & Monica Nilles Ronald & Jennifer Noden Mark & Jackie Nolan Lowell & Sonja Noteboom Louis B. Oberhauser Lynn & Ben Oehler Mrs. Richardson B. Okie Robert M. Olafson Robert W. & Jo Ann M. Olson Ted Olson & Chris Bellefeuille Jeffrey E. & Mary Ann O'Neil Patrick H. O'Neill, Sr. Vance & Darin Opperman Michael & Tuny O'Rourke Lawrence M. O'Shaughnessy Charles W. Oswald Paul & Janet Overgaard Betty L. & Leonard H. Page Greg & Cindy Page Greg & Peg Palen Michael & Treva Paparella Franklin J. Parisi Leonard S. Parker Galen & Karen Pate James J. Pattee, M.D. Michael & Beverly Paterson Suzanne & Rick Pepin David & Joan Olson Jose A. Peris & Diana L. Gulden Alvin & June Perlman Lawrence & Linda Perlman Ray Perlman James M. & Kareen K. Perry Margaret Perryman J. Brad Person Douglas A. Petersen Steven & Kathleen Flynn Peterson Oliver H. & Jeannette C. Peterson Robert L. & Barbara J. Peterson Thomas J. Petters Buzz & Carolyn Pierce John P. Pikala Charles A. Pillsbury George & Sally Pillsbury David S. Piper Louise Benz Plank Carl & Sue Platou Patrick Plonski Jay E. Pluimer & Kathleen M. Longo Ted & Mary Jo Pouliot Jeanne Audrey Powers Walter & Harriet Pratt Thomas L. & Stella J. Press Joyce S. Prudden & Michael D.	Shoop John & Jean Pupkes Lois Quam & Matt Entenza Albert & Gretchen Quie Mary Quigley Ron & Carole Lee Randall Gary & Susan Rappaport Herman & Therese Ratelle Harvey & Barbara Ratner Thomas W. Raymond Lachlan Reed Clyde & Mary Reedy Darwin & Geri Reedy R. William & Mary Ann Reilly William & Dolores Reimer Alice & Chuck Rice John & Martha Richter Scott & Courtney Rile J. Peter & Mary Ritten Paul & Sharon Robey Norton & Bert Rockler Lois & John Rogers John & Beverly Rollwagen Louise & Chris Rosenber, Jr. Amos Rosenbloom & Marsha McDonald Bill & Mary Rothstein Ken & Nina Rothchild Michael F. & Delores J. Rowan Rob & Joleen Roy Elliott F. Royce Ada D. Rubenstein Doris Rubenstein Jim & Colleen Ryan JoAnne & John Ryan Robert L. & Sharon G. Ryan Catherine M. Rydell Curtis A. Sampson Mimi & David Sanders Sheva & Tom Sanders William & Susan Sands Dia Satori Gretchen N. & Paul S. Sanders, M.D. Walter B. Saunders Jo Ellen and H.L. Saylor Michael & Susanne Scherer Hugh K & Margaret Schilling Joe & Marilyn Schmit Gerry Schmitt & Dr. Robert Poor Tom and Laura Schmitt Jodi H. Schoenauer Thomas S. Schreier, Sr. Clint & Carolyn Schroeder Rick & Penny Schroeder Guy & Barbara Schoenecker Ed & Judy Schuck Ronald & Janet Schutz Richard Schwartz Lauren Segal & Richard Grigos Saul & Beth Ann Segal Shelley K. & Eddie L. Segal, M.D. Thomas W. & Janice Segar Charles & Yvonne Selcer Timothy D. Sellner Jerry & Marilyn Sexton Ruth Shannon Ed & Ceci Shapland Raymond A. Sharp
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------